Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 PM-05 NSC-05 SP-02 SS-15 CIAE-00 DODE-00 INR-10 NSAE-00 PA-01 ICA-11 AID-05 TRSE-00 (ISO) W

-----034063 231734Z/53

R 221055Z APR 78
FM AMEMBASSY JIDDA
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1792
INFO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI
USINT BAGHDAD
AMCONSUL DHAHRAN
AMEMBASSY DOHA
AMEMBASSY KUWAIT
AMEMBASSY MANAMA
AMEMBASSY MUSCAT
USLO RIYADH

CONFIDENTIAL JIDDA 3003

E.O. 11652: GDS TAGS: PEPR, SA, IR

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

SUBJECT: A SAUDI VIEW ON IRAN

1. IN COURSE OF CONVERSATION ON APRIL 18, MFA DIRECTOR FOR AFRICAN AND ASIAN AFFAIRS AHMAD SIRAJ TOLD POL COUN THAT RECENT EVENTS IN IRAN WERE DISTURBING. HE THOUGHT THAT THINGS COULD NOT GO ON THE WAY THEY WERE GOING AND THAT SHAH WAS GOING TO HAVE TO DO SOMETHING TO CHANGE SITUATION. SAG SEES IRAN AS RATHER UNSTABLE AND IS WORRIED ABOUT WHAT WILL HAPPEN WHEN SHAH PASSES FROM SCENE. TROUBLES IN IRAN SEEM TO COME FROM BOTH RADICALS AND CONSERVATIVES. SAG FEARS THAT COUNTRY WILL BE TORN APART BY CIVIL WAR AFTER SHAH DIES AND WILL DISINTEGRATE INTO CONGERIES OF SMALL STATES EASILY DOMINATED BY USSR. SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WOULD INTRODUCE SOVIET INFLUENCE INTO CONFIDENTIAL

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GULF AND CREATE THREAT TO SAUDI OIL FIELDS. ALTERNATIVE TO FRAGMENTATION OF IRAN WOULD BE HIGHLY UNIFIED RADICAL STATE. EVEN THOUGH THIS WOULD CREATE PROBLEMS, ESPECIALLY DURING FIRST FEW YEARS UNTIL NEW REGIME MATURED, SAG WOULD PREFER THIS ALTERNATIVE, SINCE THERE WOULD BE STRONG GOVVERNMENT WHICH COULD MAKE DECISIONS AND WITH WHICH SAG COULD DEAL. ALSO, AS NATIONALISM REASSERTED ITSELF, EVEN

UNIFIED RADICAL STATE WOULD EVENTUALLY PART WAYS WITH USSR. IN EITHER EVENTUALITY, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT SAUDI ARABIA HAVE STRONG MILITARY FORCE TO DEFEND OIL FIELDS.

2. ASKED WHAT SHAH MIGHT DO TO OBVIATE SUCH DIRE EVENTS, SIRAJ SAID THAT HE DID NOT PROPOSE TO BE CONSULTANT TO SHAH BUT THAT HE THOUGHT SHAH SHOULD ATTEMPT TO CONCILIATE ALL ELEMENTS IN COUNTRY AND THEN BALANCE THEM AGAINST ONE ANOTHER. HE SHOULD ALLOW SEVERAL POLITICAL PARTIES AND HE SHOULD FIND WAY TO BRING DISSIDENT STUDENTS HOME AND REINTEGRATE THEM INTO POLITICAL LIFE. IN THIS WAY, HE WOULD AT LEAST REMOVE CONSTANT THREAT TO HIS LIFE WHEN HE TRAVELS ABROAD. IF HE COULD INCREASE STABILITY IN COUNTRY, THEN TRANSITION TO HIS SON MIGHT BE SMOOTH AND REGIME MIGHT LAST FEW YEARS AFTER HIS PASSING. LONGEVITY OF RULE OF HIS SON AFTER FIRST FEW YEARS WOULD OF COURSE DEPEND ON THE SON, BUT SHAH IS GOING TO HAVE TO DO SOMETHING NOW TO SET THE STAGE FOR HIM.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED

Concepts: FOREIGN RELATIONS, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, POLITICAL SITUATION

Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 22 apr 1978 Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event: Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978JIDDA03003
Document Source: CORE

Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: GS Errors: N/A

Expiration:

Film Number: D780173-0765

Format: TEL From: JIDDA

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780428/aaaaaxnw.tel

Line Count: 81 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Codes:

Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: af1954a9-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ACTION NEA

Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Reference: n/a Retention: 0

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags:

Review Date: 30 jun 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2882116 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: A SAUDI VIEW ON IRAN TAGS: PEPR, PINT, SA, IR

To: STATE Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/af1954a9-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

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